Finding U.S. Passenger Lists

- 1. The U.S. did not require passenger lists until Jan. 1, 1820. Before that time period ship captains and ship companies made lists according to their needs. States or ports may have required lists too. Very few passenger lists before 1820 survived. Surviving lists could be located at the port, with the shipping company, or in the collection of a library, museum, or archive. Most of these lists have been transcribed and published in book or periodical format. FindMyPast (http://www.findmypast.com/persi) includes an index to local history and genealogy periodicals called PERSI. FindMyPast is free to search.
- 2. **Search Ancestry Library Edition for U.S. passenger lists.** Ancestry includes millions of passenger lists from numerous ports such as New York City, New Orleans, Baltimore, Boston, Philadelphia, Hawaii, Florida, Alaska, Texas, Puerto Rico, and many others. The <u>dates</u> of passenger lists are mainly from <u>1820 1960</u>. **Ancestry Library Edition is** available for use at any Buffalo & Erie County Public Library location.
- 3. Search Ancestry Library Edition for overseas departure lists. Unfortunately, not all U.S. passenger lists survived. For some years and locations, copies and abstracts supplement the missing original lists. Copies and abstracts were handwritten and errors certainly occurred. Also, the abstracts usually did not spell out first names. Some foreign ports kept outgoing passenger departure lists. These lists may be easier to read, or may have been more accurate than the U.S. lists (or copies/abstracts). Some major collections of foreign departure lists in Ancestry include: United Kingdom, Hamburg, and Sweden.
- 4. Search Ancestry Library Edition for Canadian or Mexican Border Crossings. Canadian Border Crossings were first kept in 1895 and Mexican Border Crossing Records began in 1903. Before those dates, immigrants coming in through Canada and Mexico were not recorded or regulated. Immigrants were issued compiled inspection cards that they surrendered to US officials onboard trains as they crossed the border. The information on the cards was similar to what was on passenger lists. Before Sept. 30, 1906, Canadians and Mexicans entering the US were not included on border crossing records.
- 5. Search Ancestry Library Edition for Canadian arrival lists. In the early 1890s, about 40% of passengers arriving in Canada were en route to the United States. Many immigrants came through Canada on their way to the U.S. because it was cheaper than coming directly to the U.S. Also, immigration across the Canadian border was not regulated or recorded until 1895. This allowed persons who were restricted from entering the U.S. under the immigration laws of the time a way into the country (https://wiki.rootsweb.com/wiki/index.php/Major_Settlements, Immigration, and Naturalization.) Canadian passenger lists are available in Ancestry from 1865-1935. It should be noted that Canadian lists were not strictly kept for all ports and all time periods.
- 6. **Search FamilySearch (www.familysearch.org).** FamilySearch is a free website available to everyone and includes many of the same passenger lists and border crossing records as *Ancestry*. Though they are the same lists, the indexing may be different, so you may find a name in one database and not in the other.
- 7. Search the Ellis Island passenger lists. If you think your immigrants came through New York City, try the Ellis Island (http://libertyellisfoundation.org) website to search for passenger lists. The Ellis Island site has lists for 1892-1957. Another option to search the Ellis Island site is to use Stephen Morse's One-Step search pages (http://stevemorse.org/#ellis). It should be noted that the lists available through Ellis Island are the same lists that are held at the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA). NARA's lists are those that have been digitized by Ancestry, FamilySearch, and other sources. Though they are the same lists, the indexing is different, so









you may find a name in one database and not in the other. See the list below for the dates that the New York City Barge Office, Ellis Island and Castle Garden were used as immigrant processing stations in New York City.

- August 1, 1855 April 18, 1890 Castle Garden
- April 19, 1890 December 31, 1891 New York City Barge Office
- January 1, 1892 June 13, 1897 Ellis Island
- June 14, 1897 December 16, 1900 New York City Barge Office
- December 17, 1900 1924 Ellis Island
- 8. **See the Library's guide:** *Passenger Lists: Selected Sources in the Grosvenor Room* for books and websites that include passenger lists. https://www.buffalolib.org/special-collections/guides-publications#8
- 9. If you have any of the following documents related to your ancestor, you may already have detailed information about your ancestor's arrival to the United States.
 - Naturalization Records If your ancestor <u>arrived</u> in the U.S. <u>after 1906</u>, <u>and was naturalized</u>, a *Certificate of Arrival* would have been created as part of the naturalization process. The Certificate of Arrival provides the immigrant's date, port, and ship of arrival. These certificates may be found in your ancestor's naturalization records.

Erie County, NY, Naturalizations

- Naturalizations after 1906 may be found at the Erie County Clerk's Office (usually only until 1929) or through the National Archives at New York City (https://www.archives.gov/nyc/finding-aids/naturalization-holdings.html).
- Naturalizations <u>before</u> Sept. 27, 1906 can be found in the Erie County Clerk's Office, Basement Record Center in Erie County Hall, at 92 Franklin St.
- Western New York Naturalizations, U.S. District Court The Grosvenor Room has an <u>index</u> that covers the National Archive held records for Western New York from Sept. 27, 1906 1966. Partial data from the index can also be found online for free through *FamilySearch*: https://familysearch.org/search/collection/1854307.
- Naturalizations for other locations
 - o *County Clerk's Office* where your ancestor lived at the time of naturalization.
 - Sept. 27, 1906 and later National Archives.
 - Ancestry Library Edition Many naturalization records are included, though none from Erie County.
 Most are U.S. District Court naturalizations vs. county naturalizations.
 - FamilySearch Many naturalization records are included, both U.S. District Court and some county naturalizations. There are many from WNY, but none for Erie County. Here is a link to the New York county naturalizations: https://familysearch.org/search/collection/1999177.
 - Passports—May include the date and ship of immigration and/or naturalization information. U.S. passport applications from 1795-1925 are available in *Ancestry Library Edition* and *FamilySearch*. Passports after 1925 can be requested through a Freedom of Information Act request at the following website:
 https://travel.state.gov/content/travel/en/passports/have-passport/passport-records.html. Passports were not required for overseas travel until the end of 1941 (as well as during the Civil War and during WWI), but many U.S. citizens obtained them anyway.
 - Visas and Alien Registration
- Visas were required for every immigrant intending to stay permanently in the U.S. beginning July 1, 1924. The











back of the visa application provides the alien's date, port, and ship of arrival.

- Mandatory Alien Registration began on August 1, 1940. Alien registration forms asked (in addition to other questions) for the port, date, and ship of the alien's last (most recent) arrival as well as the date of the first arrival.
 - U.S., Index to Alien Case Files at the National Archives at Kansas City, 1944-2003 This database is available in Ancestry Library Edition and FamilySearch. It covers aliens from most areas in the United States who were born before 1909 and either did not naturalize before April 1, 1956, or never naturalized. Ancestry's index usually includes name, date of birth, date of arrival, port of entry, country of origin, and registration number. FamilySearch's index usually includes name, event date (arrival date), birth date, and record identifier (registration number).
- Visa and alien registration information is available through May 1, 1951 for genealogy research. To obtain a visa or alien registration record, or to learn more, see: https://www.uscis.gov/genealogy.
- 10. **Browse passenger lists** If you have worked through all of the above steps and still have not found the passenger list that you are seeking, browsing passenger lists may produce the list. You can browse passenger lists using databases such as *Ancestry Library Edition* and *FamilySearch*. You can also browse passenger list microfilm. The Buffalo & Erie County Public Library does not carry passenger lists on microfilm. The Family History Library has microfilmed passenger lists which can be rented for a fee at a local Family History Center (https://familysearch.org/wiki/en/Introduction to LDS Family History Centers).
 - For a detailed list of surviving passenger lists housed by the National Archives, see: https://www.archives.gov/research/immigration/passenger-arrival.html#film.
 - For a list of European passenger steamship arrivals for the Port of New York from 1890-1930 and for the ports of Philadelphia, Boston, and Baltimore from 1904-1926, see:
 - GRO INDX Morton Allan directory of European passenger steamship arrivals for the years 1890 to 1930 at the Port of New York and for the years 1904 to 1926 at the ports of New York, Philadelphia, Boston, and Baltimore. Baltimore: Genealogical Pub. Co., 1993.
 - You will need to narrow down your search to as small a date range as possible. One way to do that is by using data found in census records. The following chart shows the immigration information that can be found in both U.S. Federal Census records and New York State Census records. Census records from other states may include immigration data too.

Question Asked	U.S. Federal Census	New York State Census
Year of immigration to the U.S.	1920, 1930	
Year of naturalization	1920	
Number of years in the U.S.	1900, 1910	1905, 1915, 1925
If naturalized, when and where		1925

11. Tips & Miscellaneous Information

- **Search for married women using their maiden names**. In some countries, women used their maiden names for business, especially France, Italy, and the Netherlands.
- Sometimes ports took a few years to comply with new immigration laws. Therefore, passenger lists may









not reflect the data that was supposed to be recorded immediately after new laws were passed.

- **Births and deaths at sea** were usually recorded at the end of a passenger list or through a column or a notation near the person's name on the list.
- **Stowaways** were usually found along the journey. Their names were generally added to the end of the passenger list or added to the crew list because they were required to work for their passage fare. If they were not discovered, then there will not be evidence of their arrival.
- **Detained Aliens** <u>Lists of detained aliens were kept beginning in 1903</u>. If your ancestor was detained, you should see the notation **S.I.** (for special inquiry) or the word **admitted** or **deported** stamped next to his name. If any of these are present, there should be a list of detainees directly after the last page of the ship's manifest. Next, there should be a list of detainees held for special inquiry. The list should provide details about why the person was detained; how long they were detained; if they were deported and the name of the return ship; and if the person was detained because they were waiting for someone, the name and address of the person they are waiting for should be provided.
 - Prior to 1903, if the alien deportation was an open and shut case, no special records were kept, but there should still be a notation by the person's name, such as S.I. If there was an appeals case, NARA may have records associated with the case, but they are not indexed.
- Return/Seasonal Migration Italians, Poles, and Greeks usually made multiple trips back home. Some just
 came to the U.S. to make enough money to buy land in their home countries. Others were saving up to send
 for the rest of their family and may have gone back and forth between countries before permanently
 settling.

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National Archives and Records Administration. Immigration Records. https://www.archives.gov/research/immigration/

Smith, Marian L. "Any woman who is now or may hereafter be married . . ." Women and Naturalization, ca. 1802-1940. **Prologue Magazine**. Summer 1998, Vol. 30, No. 2. http://www.archives.gov/publications/prologue/1998/summer/women-and-naturalization-1.html.

U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services. *Genealogy*. https://www.uscis.gov/genealogy.











Passenger Lists Class: Websites

Accessing Naturalization & Passports

- New York, Western District, Naturalization Index, 1907-1966 https://familysearch.org/search/collection/1854307
- 2. Obtain New York Naturalizations from the National Archives https://www.archives.gov/nyc/finding-aids/naturalization-records.html
- 3. New York Naturalizations through FamilySearch https://familysearch.org/search/collection/1999177
- 4. U.S. Passports on FamilySearch https://www.familysearch.org/search/collection/2185145

Background Information, Immigration

- 1. U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Legislation from 1790 1900 http://www.schundler.net/Legislation%201790-1900.pdf
- 2. National Archives. *Major United States Laws Relating to Immigration and Naturalization: 1790–2005* https://www.archives.gov/files/research/naturalization/420-major-immigration-laws.pdf
- 3. Detailed NARA lists/descriptions of passenger list collections https://www.archives.gov/research/immigration/passenger-arrival.html#film
- 4. A guide to interpreting passenger lists notations https://www.jewishgen.org/infofiles/manifests/

Free Websites, Passenger Lists

- 5. Ellis Island https://www.libertyellisfoundation.org/
- 6. National Archives Archival Databases https://aad.archives.gov/aad/
- 7. Cyndi's List Immigration https://www.cyndislist.com/immigration/
- 8. Stephen Morse https://www.stevemorse.org/

FamilySearch (Free)

- 9. FamilySearch Card Catalog https://familysearch.org/catalog/search
- 10. FamilySearch Records https://www.familysearch.org/search

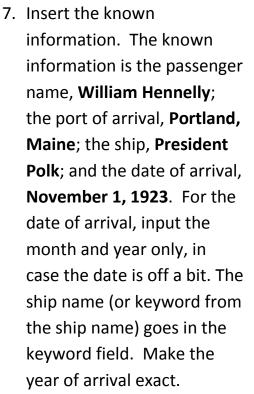
Finding Library and Archive Holdings

- 11. ArchiveGrid https://researchworks.oclc.org/archivegrid/ A catalog of archival records in U.S. and foreign libraries, archives, museums, historical societies, and other collections. Search for keywords such as: manifest(s), log books, passenger lists, custom house, aliens, name of passenger line company, along with a location such as a city or state.
- 12. WorldCat www.worldcat.org A catalog including materials from the U.S. and foreign libraries. Search as for ArchiveGrid. Set limiters to archival material.

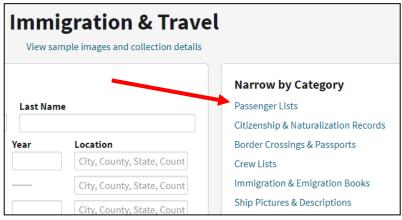


3 - Finding a Passenger List with Known Information

- 1. Go to: www.buffalolib.org
- 2. Click on the **Research** link near the top of the page.
- 3. Select **Genealogy** from the **Categories** list.
- 4. Select Ancestry Library Edition.
- Click the **Search** menu and select **Immigration and Travel**.
- Under Narrow by Category, select Passenger Lists.

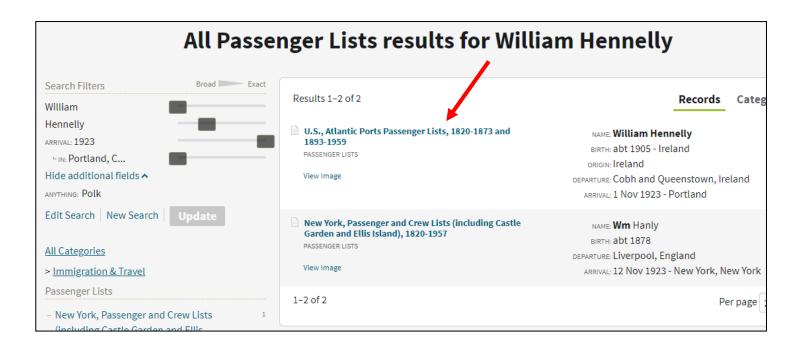


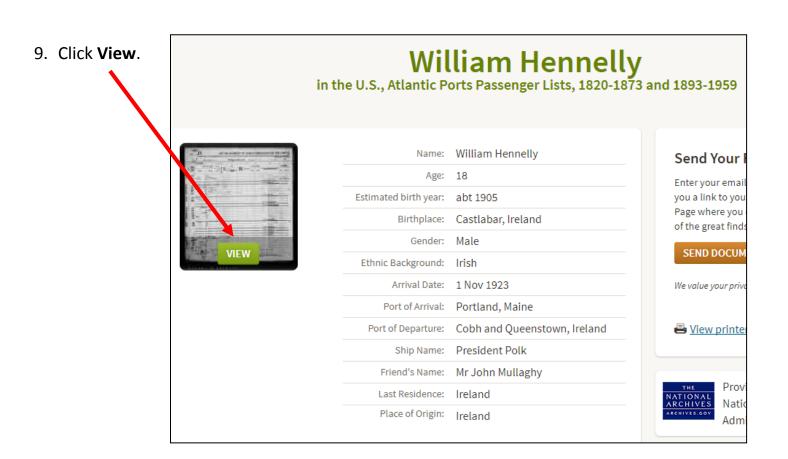






8. When you get your results, select the first hit. William's birth year, 1905, is known and that data is given in the first result.





10.Once the image is open, find the passenger of interest on the list. Also, always be sure to move forward to the next page because passenger lists are often two or more pages long. Forward until it is clear that the document being viewed does not pertain to the person of interest.

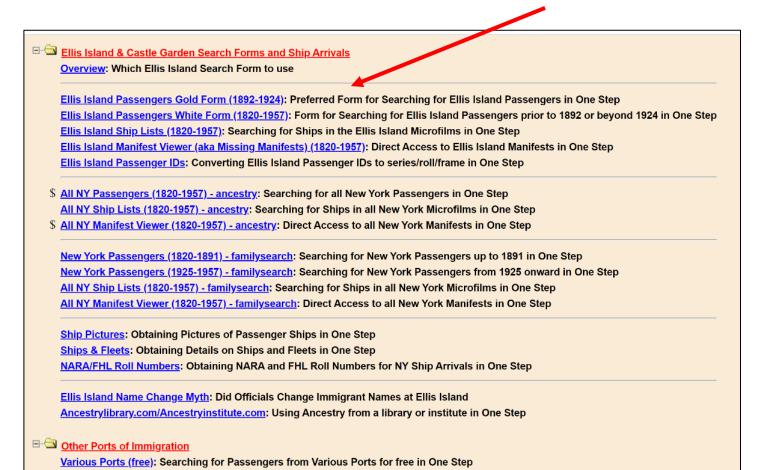
· Carrier I		State			ortland > 1923 >		59 for William Heni				SAVE
chivin	J De HI vl	22		8.	Lebourar	Yes	English	X 08	British	Irish	Irala
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ALIS J. C.	V				Domesta c			Yes	British	Irish	Irele

11. If you do not find the person that you are looking for, but think that the known data is correct, the problem may be an indexing error associated with the name. Use the same search, but without the name. The database will return a list of names containing that data. Click on any individual with the right arrival, ship, and port. You can then browse the passenger list page by page to see if you find the name that you are looking for. Keep in mind that the person that you select may not be on the first page of the manifest, so you will want to move backwards through the images to get to the first page. The manifest may be several pages long.



4 - One-Step Webpages by Stephen P. Morse

- 1. Go to https://www.stevemorse.org/
- 2. The Stephen Morse website includes many helpful search utilities for popular genealogy websites and records. If you find a passenger list database difficult to search, check here to see if Mr. Morse has developed a search tool for it. There are many choices for passenger lists. For this search, select **Ellis Island Passengers Gold Form**.



3. Input search criteria as seen below:

There is no	required field,	not even	the la	st name							
	starts wit	h or is				0	starts with	or is			
First Name	o sounds li	ke a	nt			Last Name	•	sounds like		polcen	
	ocontains o						0	is phonetica	ally		
	• starts wit	h or is					•	starts with	or is		
First Name Companion	a come de 1	ke				Town Name	0	sounds like			
Companior	contains						0	contains			
CH : NT						Port Name	•	starts with	or is		
Ship Name	starts with or	18				Port Name	0	contains			
Specify at	most two of the	following	g three	e ranges							
Year of arri	val is between	1892 ▼	and	1900 ▼		Arrival month	??	?? ▼		Arrival day ?	??? ▼
Age at arriv	val is between	20 ▼	and	40 ▼	Start	search at entry	1		N	Marital Status	•
Year of birt	h is between	???? ▼	and	???? ▼		hits/page	50			Gender	*
Ethnicities	(check any that	might ap	pply, o	or leave b	olank) Sh	ow list of Ethnic	ities	3			
Check off t	hose item that y	ou would	d like t	to see on	the result	s page					
🗹 name	✓ year of arriva	1		🗹 age		✓ link to pass	eng	ger record			
✓ town	month and ye	ear of arri	val	gende	r	link to man	ife	st			
ship ship	full date of a	rrival		marita	ıl status	✓ link to ship	im	age			
port port	year of birth			passer passer	nger ID	☑ link to anno	otat	ions			
Sort results	s by										
o name	oship da	te of arriv	val	o age	o ma	rital status					
otown	-	ar of birt		ogender 🔾	-	senger ID					
Some search	h/sort combinatio	ons may t	ake a v	while. If y	ours takes	too long, try s	ort	ing on a diffe	erent	field.	

	Name	Residence	Age	⇒ Born*	Arrived
51	Paulsen, Anton		29	1864-1865	1894
52	Paulson, Anton	Aarhus	28	1869-1870	1898
53	Pellicane, Antonino	S Flavia	28	1864-1865	1893
54	Pellicano, Antonio	Gallico	37	1862-1863	1900
55	Pilicone, Antonino	Galeico	23	1875-1876	1899
56	Plesmia, Anton	Solnalia	21	1871-1872	1893
57	Policeni, Antonio	Cerasi	28	1871-1872	1900
58	Polisino, Antonio		21	1874-1875	1896
59	Pologna, Antonio	Giovimosso	26	1866-1867	1893
60	Poulsen, Anton		34	1858-1859	1893
61	Poulsen, Anton	Mellerup, Denm.	30	1867-1868	1898
62	Poulson, Anton		27	1866-1867	1894
63	Poulson, Anton		30	1863-1864	1894
64	Poulsson, Anton	Astop, Sweden	21	1878-1879	1900



5- Finding a Passenger List Ancestry Library Edition

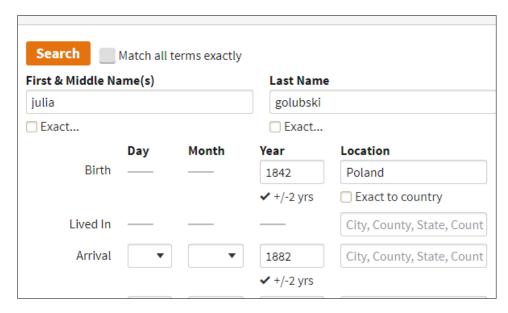
- 1. Go to: www.buffalolib.org
- 2. Click on the **Research** link near the top of the page.
- 3. Select **Genealogy** from the **Categories** list.
- 4. Select Ancestry Library Edition.
- Click the **Search** menu and select **Immigration and Travel**.



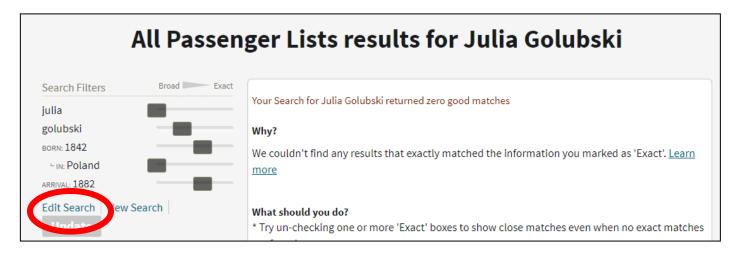
6. Narrow the category to Passenger Lists.



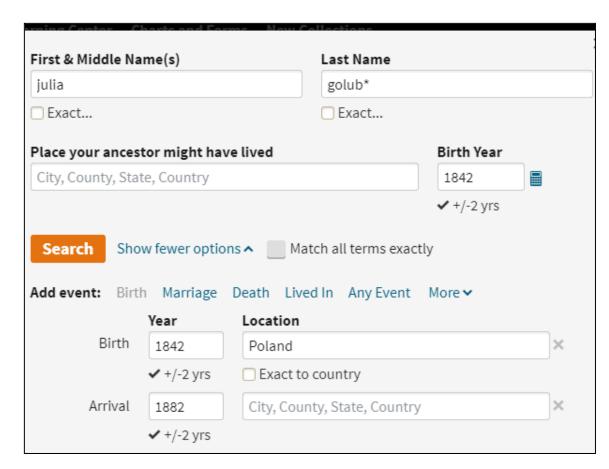
7. Search as seen to the right.



- 8. You will get no results from step seven's search.
- 9. Edit your search as below by selecting **Edit Search**.



Use the *
(asterisk)
character in the
place of the last
part of the
surname. The
asterisk will take
the place of 1 or
more letters that
may follow the
letter b.



- 10. Again, you will retrieve no accurate or close results.
- 11. Edit your search again as below.

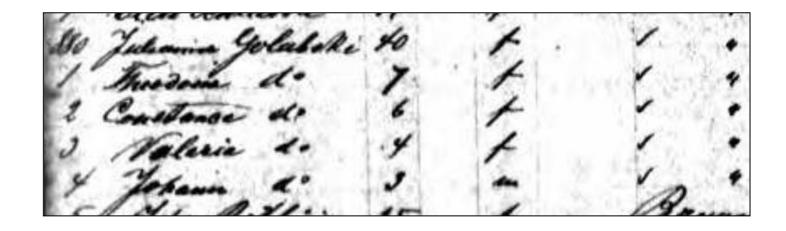
This time we are substituting the asterisk for the beginning of the last name. There must be at least three letters before or after the asterisk to use it for truncation.



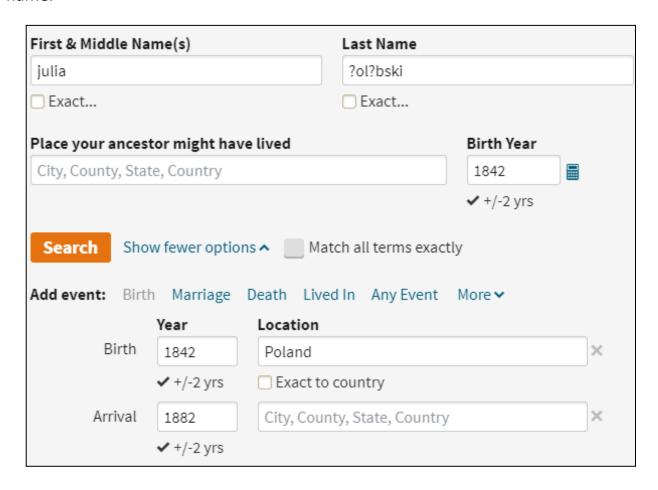
12. The results will include a listing for Julianna Yolabski. Click View Image.



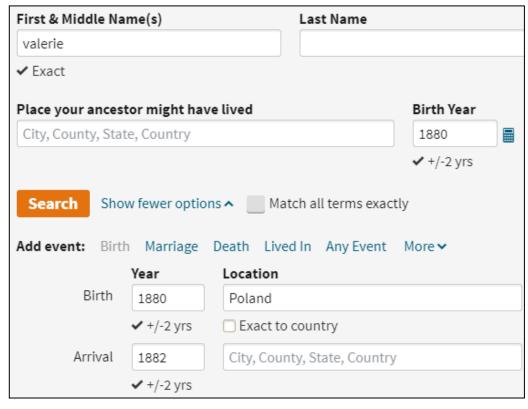
13. Investigating the list, we find the family. The first names and ages of the family members are correct and it appears that an unclosed G caused the transcriber to transcribe the name wrong.



14. An alternate way to find this name is by using the question mark (?) as a wildcard character. The question mark substitutes for one letter. You can use it more than once in a name.



15.If one of the traveling family members has a less than common first name, try a first name search. Leave the last name field empty and input an estimated birth and arrival year.





6 - Finding Passenger Lists in FamilySearch

www.familysearch.org

Method 1 – "Catalog"



2. Select **Keyword** and input the country name of interest as well as the term: immigration. For this search input: **Finland immigration**. Then click **Search**.

3. Along the left side of the screen you will see various ways to narrow your results. Under **Availability**, select **Online** and then select **Update**.

Place			
Keywords			
finland immigration			
Search for:			
Call Number Film/Fig	he Number		
Availability	ne ramber		
Any			
Online			
Family History Center			

Refine your search ▼ Search by:	Search Results for FamilySearch Catalog PRINT Catalog Print List (0) 1-20 of 179 results
Place Surnames Titles	Finlandssvenskarna i Amerika = The Finland-Swedes in America Author: Myhrman, Anders M. (Anders Mattson), 1888-
Author Subjects Keywords	Suomen siirtolaisuuden ja maassamuuton bibliografia = A bibliograpi and internal migration Author: Koivukangas, Olavi; Toivonen, Simo
finland immigration Search for: Call Number	Delaware 350 : Amerikansiirtolaisuuden alku = Amerikaemigrationer of Finnish migration to the New World : exhibition catalogue Author: Koivukangas, Olavi
Film/Fiche Number Availability	The Finnish experience in the Western Great Lakes region, new persp Author: Karni, Michael G.; Kaups, Matti E.; Ollila, Douglas J.
Online	Finnish immigrants in America, 1880-1920 Author: Hoglund, A. William (Arthur William)
Family History Center Update Reset	Förteckning över till Härnösandsområdet invandrade personer födda Österbotten, 1808-1939 Author: Gustafsson, Gustaf

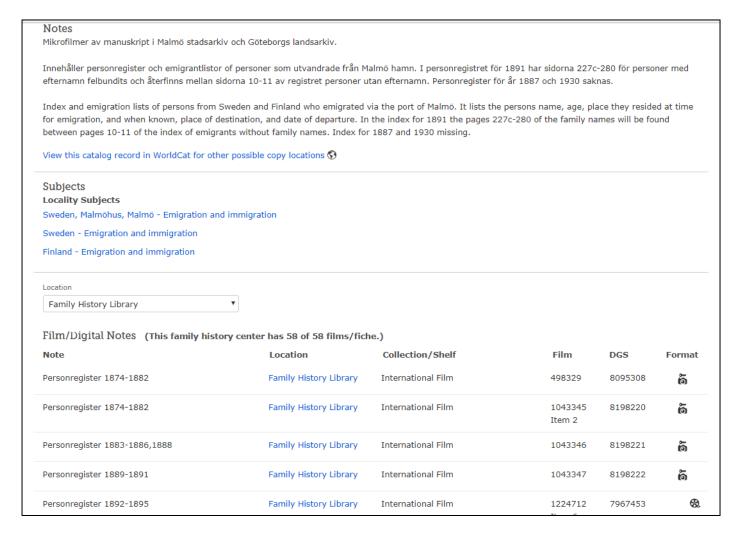
4. A list of all of the online immigration records associated with Finland in FamilySearch will return. Select the record set of interest. For this search, select Emigrantlistor, 1874-1939.

Registros de la Embajada de España en Helsinki, Finlandia
Author: Embajada de España (Finland); Archivo General de la Administración
(Spain)

Emigrantlistor: inkomna uppgifter om utvandrade personer 1869-1920, med personregister
1869-1951
Author: Sverige. Poliskammaren (Göteborg)

Emigrantlistor, 1874-1939
Author: Sverige. Poliskammaren (Malmö)

5. The **Notes** section on the record should include a description of the record set in English. You can access the records under the **Film/Digital Notes** section. Look at the **Format** column. If there is a camera only, the records have been digitized and you can view them from any computer with internet. If there is a camera with a key, they have been digitized, but you have to view them at a Family History Center. If there is a magnifying glass, the records have been indexed and are searchable online. If there is a microfilm reel only, the records have not been indexed or digitized. Click on the camera/magnifying glass to access the images/index. **You will need to sign up for a free account to view the images.**



Method 2 - "Records"

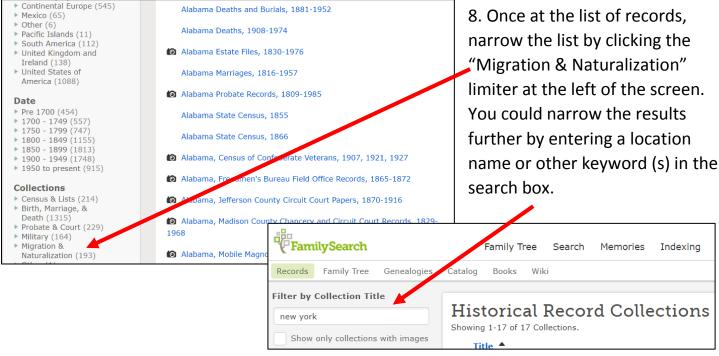
6. A quick way to get to select sets of passenger lists is to use the



Records section of the website.

7. You can click the map to see select online records associated with a specific country, or select **Browse all published collections**.







7 - Ancestry - Foreign Departure Lists

- 1. Go to: www.buffalolib.org
- 2. Click on the **Research** link near the top of the page.
- 3. Select **Genealogy** from the **Categories** list.
- 4. Select Ancestry Library Edition.
- 5. Click the **Search** menu and select **All Categories**.
- All Categories

 Census & Voter Lists

 Birth, Marriage & Death

 Military

 Immigration & Travel

 Card Catalog

 Scroll to the Explore by Location section. For our search, select ___
 Europe and then Germany.



6a. A map will open. Click **See More About Germany**.



7. Scroll to Immigration and Travel and select View other Immigration & Travel collections related to Germany.

```
Germany Immigration & Travel

Netherlands, Limburg Province, Certificates of Nationality, 1860-1913 (in Dutch) 68,237

Germany, Index of Jews Whose German Nationality was Annulled by Nazi

Regime, 1935-1944 (in German) FREE

Pomerania, Germany, Passenger Lists, 1869-1901 (in German) 29,094

Germany, West Prussia, Jewish Citizenship Register, 1812 FREE 2,382

UK, Selected Records Relating to Kindertransport, 1938-1939 (USHMM) (in 3,179)

Grman) FREE

View other Immigration & Travel collections related to Germany. (22)
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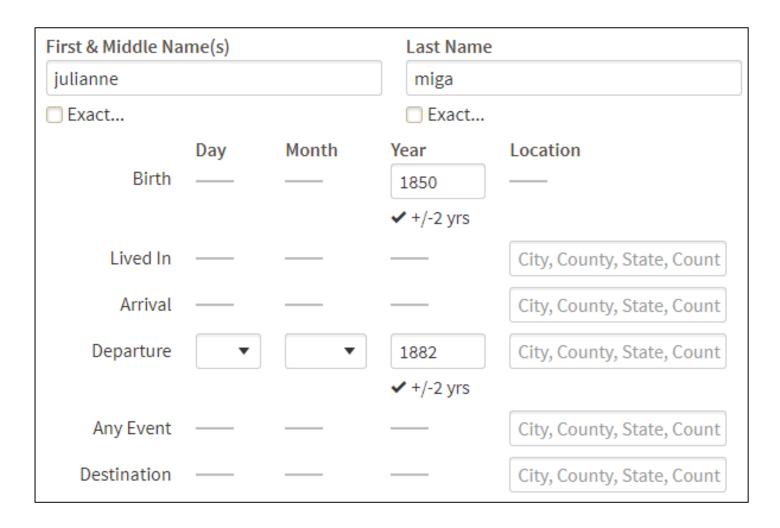
8. Select Hamburg Passenger Lists, 1850-1934. Note all the other German possibilities.

All related to Germany	
Hamburg Passenger Lists, 1850-1934 (in German)	5,200,425
Hamburg Passenger Lists, Handwritten Indexes, 1855-1934 (in German)	5,000,000
Web: Bremen, Germany, Passenger Lists Index, 1907-1939	734,065
Bremen, Germany Ships Crew Lists, 1815-1917 (in German)	221,495
Wuerttemberg, Germany Emigration Index	136,195
Lübeck, Germany, Citizenship Register, 1591-1919 (in German)	130,231
Munich, Vienna and Barcelona Jewish Displaced Persons and Refugee Cards, 1943-1959 (JDC)	85,148
Brandenburg, Prussia Emigration Records (in German)	61,162
Bremen, Germany Sailors Registry, 1824-1917 (in German)	49,777
Germany, Bremen, Select Passenger Departure Lists, 1904-1914 (in German)	44,315
Fürth, Bavaria, Germany, Emigration Records and City Directories, 1805-1913 (in German)	40,930
Baden, Germany Emigration Index, 1866-1911	28,342
Mainz, Germany, Emigration Register, 1856-1877 (in German)	15,892
Bremen, German Desertions of Sailors, 1855-1874 (in German)	9,525
Germany, Data on 7,400 North Bavarian Jews	7,407
Bautzen, Saxony, Germany, Citizen Rolls, 1496-1923 (in German)	3,832
19-Century Emigration of 'Old Lutherans' from Eastern Germany to Australia, Canada, and the United States	96

Alternate ways to search for departure records from foreign countries:

- 1. Select **Immigration & Travel** from the **Search** menu. Select the **View All in Catalog** button (green). Then **Filter by Location**.
- 2. Select **Card Catalog** from the Search menu. Perform a keyword search for terms such as: departure(s), emigration, outgoing, etc. along with the name of a country/city/port/etc.

9. We will search for **Lawrence and Julianne Miga**, a married couple from Poland who arrived in the U.S. between 1880 and 1883. Lawrence was born about 1849 and Julianne was born about 1850. Search as follows for Julianne.



10. The top two hits look promising.
Wawrzyniec is the Polish form of Lawrence.
Click View
Record for
Julie Miga.

	s 1–7 of 7				
View Record	Name	Birth Date	Departure Date	Port of Arrival	Ship Name
View Record	Wavryin Miga 🕏	abt 1849	11 Mai 1881 (11 May 1881)	London (America (England) via London)	Ophelia
View Record	Julie Miga	abt 1850	11 Mai 1881 (11 May 1881)	London (America (England) via London)	Ophelia
View Record	Jacob Maga	abt 1851	7 Mai 1880 (7 May 1880)	Leith (Amerika via Glasgow)	Cumberland
View Record	Marie Megow	abt 1850	25 Aug 1880	New York	Lessing
View Record	Michael Migo	abt 1848	27 Sep 1882	New York	Suevia

11. The information found on this transcription provides what is needed to find a U.S. incoming passenger list. Click the thumbnail image to view it.



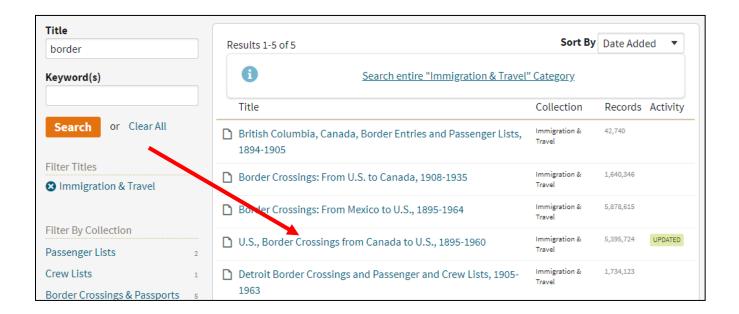
Name:	Wavryin Miga [Wawrzyniec Miga]					
Gender:	männlich (Male)					
Departure Age:	32					
Occupation:	Arbeiter					
Birth Date:	abt 1849					
Residence:	Radomisl, Posen (Pozna	an)				
Departure Date:	11 Mai 1881 (11 May 188	31)				
Port of Departure:	Hamburg					
Destination:	New York					
Port of Arrival:	London (America (England) via London)					
Ship Name:	Ophelia					
Captain:	Hinrichs					
Shipping Clerk:	M. Flatau					
Shipping line:	A. Kirsten, Hamburg					
Ship Type:	Dampfschiff					
Ship Flag:	Deutschland					
Accommodation:	ohne Angabe					
Volume:	373-7 I, VIII B 1 Band 04	3				
Household Members:	Name	Age				
	Wavryin Miga	32				
	Julie Miga	31				
	Thekla Miga	3				



8 - Ancestry - U. S. Border Crossing Records

ancestry Library HOME SEARCH MESSAG 1. Go to: www.buffalolib.org All Categories 2. Click on the **Research** link near the top of the page. Census & Voter Lists 3. Select **Genealogy** from the **Categories** list. Birth, Marriage & Death 4. Select **Ancestry Library Edition**. Military 5. Click the **Search** menu and select **Card** Immigration & Travel Catalog. Card Catalog

6. Input the term **border** into the search box and click the **Search** button. Your results list will show crossings from Canada to the U.S., from Mexico to the U.S., from the U.S. to Canada, and other records. For this class, we will focus on crossings from Canada to the U.S. Notice how you can filter your search by Immigration & Travel. Click that record set.



7. Click on **U.S.**, **Border Crossings from Canada to U.S.** When you open a database in Ancestry, it is a good idea to read its description. Here you can see what locations are included.

About U.S., Border Crossings from Canada to U.S., 1895-1960

This database contains an index of aliens and citizens crossing into the U.S. from Canada via various ports of entry along the U.S.-Canadian border between 1895 and 1960. Specifically, this database covers the following ports and years:

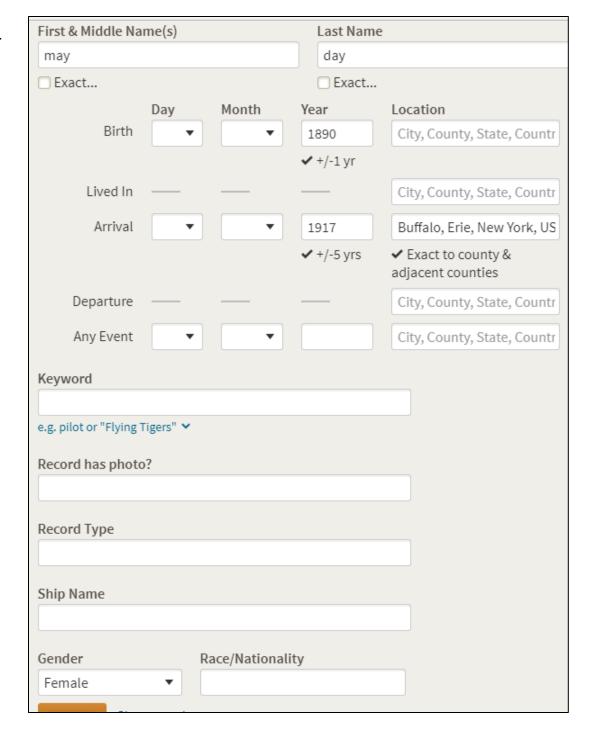
ldaho

- Eastport, 1924-1954
- Porthill, 1923-1954

Maine

- Bangor, 1924-1952
- Calais, 1906-1952 (also includes a few arrivals from 1877 to 1905)
- Eastport, Fort Kent, Lubec, and Madawaska, 1906-1952 (also includes some departure records of U.S. citizens)
- Fort Fairfield, 1909-1953 (also includes a few arrivals at Easton, ME, Houlton, ME, Boston, MA, and Buffalo, NY and a few alien departures)
- Houlton, 1906-1952 (also includes some Indian admissions, ca. 1941-ca. 1953;
 "Records of Registry" documenting aliens' previous arrivals for which no records could be found; Re-entry permits; persons admitted under the "Rule of

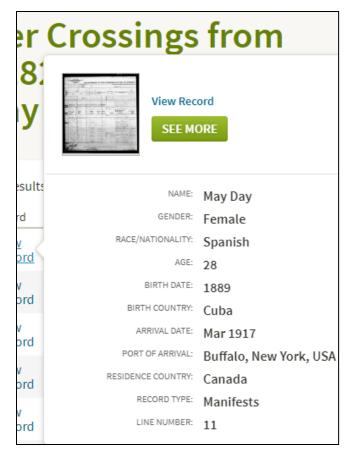
8. Input a search for the following criteria and then click the **Search** button.

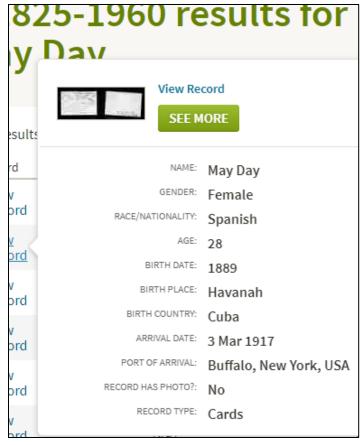


9. Your results will return.



10. If you hover over a result, you will see a partial record transcription and a thumbnail image of the record. The first result appears to be a ship manifest, and the second appears to be a two-sided card.



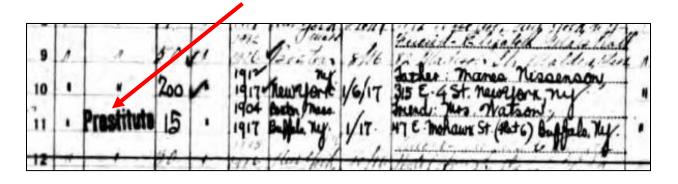


11. Select the ship manifest first (1st result), by clicking the View Image icon to the right side of the first listing.

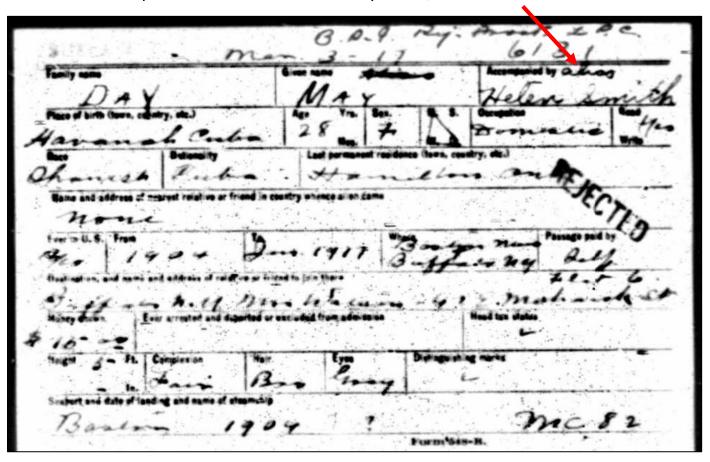
View Record	Name	Birth Date	Birth Place	Arrival Date	Port of Arrival	View Image
View Record	May Day	abt 1889	Cuba	Mar 1917	Buffalo, New York, USA	
View Record	May Day	abt 1889	Havanah, Cuba	3 Mar 1917	Buffalo, New York, USA	
View		aht		Διισ	Ruffalo New	

12. You will notice that something seems to have gone wrong when she reached the U.S., as the word **Debarred** is stamped next to her listing. Advancing to the next page of the document provides more information.

Nother application has been made for Casadas citizenship.		NAME	IN FULL.	^	ge.	Line Company	4	Calling	Able	to-	Mationality.		Last Perma	nent Residence.	
	on Liet	Family Name.	Giren Name.	Yre	Hos.	Sex.	Married or Si	Occupation.	Read.	Write.	(Country of which citizen or subject.)	† Race or People.	Country.	City or Town.	
11		Princey 600	12:614	19	-	111		Sustain.	161	16	tiginals	Victor A	repende	13. Hat	-
1,	1	Hanket,	With Polation	11		,	11	Sections			Buch	Car in	Tipe ad .	andfate a	+
1	1	Lice rich	1 Jugary	3	1	,	11	al Hads	押	1	Russil	Bruch	17.	marerile	1
1	1	Vicilia and	Month V	2/	1	,	V	Tabell	,	1	Coplana	P pich	Causa	Hamilto	3
1	5	Setules with and	Disquissed 2/00/17 1	Ace	2	2/	1/2	Brown	1/16	5 11	halfale 110	Prose of	*	Secrete	-
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Dobar	TON,	Aux#	May	28		7		Domestie			Cuba	Spanish		Hamilton	



13. Go back to the results list and select the second result, which includes data on an index card. A useful piece of information is Ms. Day's alias, Helen Smith.



- 14. Border Crossing records include much useful information. Information which may be included is:
 - Name
 - Age
 - Birth date
 - Birthplace
 - Gender
 - Ethnicity/nationality
 - Arrival date and place
 - If ever in the U.S. before, when and where
 - Names of individuals accompanied by
 - Name of nearest relative or friend in former country
 - Name of nearest relative or friend at destination
 - Occupation
 - Physical description